



5. Small Byte-Level Transf. Makes **Next-Byte Prediction**

4. **Unpatching** to Byte Sequence via Cross-Attn

3. Large Latent Transformer **Predicts Next Patch**

2. Entropy-Based Grouping of Bytes into **Patches** via Cross-Attn

1. Byte-Level Small Transf. Encodes **Byte Stream**